

# EXPORTACIONES PESQUERAS Y ACUICOLAS

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### 3. Exportaciones Pesqueras y Acuícolas:

En el año 2004 los volúmenes registrados de las exportaciones pesqueras y acuícolas totalizaron 28,633 miles de libras, (**Ver Tabla N° 15**) con un aumento del 18% con relación al 2003. Los valores registrados fueron de 96,728 miles de dólares, con un incremento del 10% con relación al 2003, equivalentes a 8.9 millones de dólares. Ver mas detalle en el Cuadro N°3.1.

**Tabla N° 15**

Zona	Exportaciones de Productos Pesqueros													
	Miles de libras							Miles de dólares						
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Variación % 04-03	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	Variación % 04-03
<b>Caribe</b>	<b>8,663</b>	<b>10,906</b>	<b>8,423</b>	<b>9,324</b>	<b>8,732</b>	<b>9,002</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>59,984</b>	<b>78,818</b>	<b>54,064</b>	<b>62,689</b>	<b>53,285</b>	<b>56,535</b>	<b>6</b>
Camarón	3,646	4,614	3,850	4,396	4,305	4,043	-6	14,649	18,047	13,548	14,165	12,134	11,032	-9
Langosta	3,337	4,336	2,692	2,939	2,576	2,837	10	41,552	56,288	35,947	43,970	37,146	41,449	12
Pescado	1,571	1,799	1,785	1,897	1,758	1,896	8	2,950	3,436	3,293	3,579	3,238	3,230	0
Carne de langosta	109	157	96	92	94	102	9	302	550	311	294	261	266	2
Subproductos						48							199	
Otros productos						77		530	497	965	682	506	359	-29
<b>Pacífico y A.C.</b>	<b>12,560</b>	<b>12,511</b>	<b>12,906</b>	<b>12,478</b>	<b>15,560</b>	<b>19,631</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>37,457</b>	<b>45,309</b>	<b>36,338</b>	<b>31,629</b>	<b>32,781</b>	<b>40,193</b>	<b>23</b>
Camarón	2,078	744	830	507	640	295	-54	8,278	3,751	3,329	1,849	1,788	654	-63
Cam. Cultivo	6,333	7,765	7,409	6,703	9,393	12,575	34	21,263	32,484	21,741	17,081	20,089	25,798	28
Langosta	72	100	187	116	74	85	15	680	1,163	2,177	1,495	945	1,156	22
Pescado	4,074	3,885	4,469	5,147	5,452	5,849	7	6,858	7,101	8,217	8,602	8,289	8,886	7
Carne de langosta	3	17	11	5	1	0	-84	29	150	43	24	3	0	-84
Subproductos						111							623	
Otros productos						717							593	
Otros productos (Otras unidades)								349	659	830	2,578	3,455	2,482	-28
<b>Total</b>	<b>21,224</b>	<b>23,418</b>	<b>21,329</b>	<b>21,802</b>	<b>24,293</b>	<b>28,633</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>97,441</b>	<b>124,126</b>	<b>90,402</b>	<b>94,318</b>	<b>87,854</b>	<b>96,728</b>	<b>10</b>
Camarón	5,724	5,358	4,680	4,903	4,945	4,338	-12	22,928	21,798	16,878	16,014	13,922	11,686	-16
Cam. Cultivo	6,333	7,765	7,409	6,703	9,393	12,575	34	21,263	32,484	21,741	17,081	20,089	25,798	28
Langosta	3,409	4,436	2,879	3,055	2,650	2,922	10	42,232	57,451	38,124	45,464	38,091	42,605	12
Pescado	5,645	5,684	6,254	7,043	7,210	7,744	7	9,808	10,537	11,510	12,181	11,527	12,116	5
Carne de langosta	112	175	107	97	95	102	8	331	700	354	319	264	266	1
Subproductos						159							822	
Otros productos						793							952	
Otros productos (Otras unidades)								880	1,156	1,795	3,259	3,960	2,482	-37

**Tabla N° 16**

	Exportaciones de Productos Pesqueros					
	Precios promedio FOB declarados					
	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004
<b>Caribe</b>						
Camarón	4.02	3.91	3.52	3.22	2.82	2.73
Langosta	12.45	12.98	13.35	14.96	14.42	14.61
Pescado	1.88	1.91	1.85	1.89	1.84	1.70
Carne de langosta	2.77	3.50	3.23	3.20	2.79	2.61
<b>Pacífico y A.C.</b>						
Camarón	3.98	5.04	4.01	3.65	2.79	2.22
Cam. Cultivo	3.36	4.18	2.93	2.55	2.14	2.05
Langosta	9.44	11.63	11.66	12.92	12.81	13.59
Pescado	1.68	1.83	1.84	1.67	1.52	1.52
Carne de langosta	9.67	8.82	3.92	4.64	2.81	2.75
<b>Total</b>						
Camarón	4.01	4.07	3.61	3.27	2.82	2.69
Cam. Cultivo	3.36	4.18	2.93	2.55	2.14	2.05
Langosta	12.39	12.95	13.24	14.88	14.37	14.58
Pescado	1.74	1.85	1.84	1.73	1.60	1.56
Carne de langosta	2.96	4.00	3.30	3.28	2.79	2.61

Fuente: AdPesca/CIPA

En los precios promedio FOB obtenidos de las exportaciones los camarones del Caribe y del Pacífico disminuyeron en un 3% y 20% respectivamente. El camarón de cultivo experimentó una disminución del 4%. Las colas de langosta del Caribe tuvieron un incremento del 1%, en tanto el pescado del Pacífico disminuyó en un 8% y el del Caribe se mantuvo. (**Ver Tabla N° 16**). Ver más detalle en Cuadro N° 3.1.

**Cuadro No. 3.1**  
**VOLUMEN Y VALOR DE LAS EXPORTACIONES DE PRODUCTOS PESQUEROS Y ACUICOLAS**  
**Ene - Dic 2004**

		ENE	FEB	MAR	ABR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AGO	SEP	OCT	NOV	DIC	TOTAL		
<b>OCEANO ATLANTICO</b>	Lbs	718,441	1,077,748	831,645	659,785	432,021	489,467	503,242	877,487	814,393	776,284	984,447	837,112	9,002,072		
	Valor US\$	4,246,458	6,721,412	5,130,615	3,478,530	1,086,833	1,245,683	2,044,136	8,231,381	6,811,155	5,486,457	6,344,305	5,708,245	56,535,209		
	Escama	Lbs	118,221	204,993	182,711	128,085	65,681	171,141	132,624	86,269	85,462	221,636	276,101	222,579	1,895,503	
	Valor US\$	182,313	352,403	322,850	217,502	102,240	258,830	242,400	172,910	158,328	385,962	431,240	403,304	3,230,282		
	Precio promedio	1.54	1.72	1.77	1.70	1.56	1.51	1.83	2.00	1.85	1.74	1.56	1.81	1.70		
	Camarón	Lbs	388,475	550,510	356,200	335,670	350,464	300,400	292,014	284,986	302,420	248,240	344,643	289,090	4,043,112	
	Valor US\$	1,139,837	1,796,552	1,089,217	957,136	913,043	730,993	691,393	744,943	643,268	676,368	868,980	780,480	11,032,210		
	Precio promedio	2.93	3.26	3.06	2.85	2.61	2.43	2.37	2.61	2.13	2.72	2.52	2.70	2.73		
	Cola de langosta	Lbs	199,390	311,045	243,575	151,664		15,960	75,340	500,290	401,936	298,688	338,740	300,150	2,836,778	
	Valor US\$	2,880,479	4,526,186	3,553,814	2,199,558		239,880	1,072,254	7,263,912	5,914,378	4,403,043	4,962,378	4,412,778	41,448,660		
	Precio promedio	14.45	14.55	14.59	14.50		15.03	14.23	14.56	14.71	14.74	14.65	14.70	14.61		
	Carne de cabeza de langosta	Lbs	1,000	10,350	31,100	3,720		1,520	1,060	5,240	20,840	3,090	6,920	16,970	101,810	
	Valor US\$	2,250	28,348	81,159	10,044		4,256	3,040	14,264	54,694	7,293	16,146	44,253	265,747		
	Precio promedio	2.25	2.74	2.61	2.70		2.80	2.87	2.72	2.62	2.36	2.33	2.61	2.61		
	Subproductos	Lbs	255	687	1,270	23,846	4,276	446	854	702	735	4,630	10,043	323	48,067	
Valor US\$	8,078	17,516	16,470	25,560	15,900	11,724	27,624	15,352	22,487	13,791	15,061	9,830	199,392			
Otros productos	Lbs	11,100	163	16,789	16,800	11,600		1,350		3,000		8,000	8,000	76,802		
Valor US\$	33,500	408	67,105	68,730	55,650		7,425		18,000		50,500	57,600	358,918			
<b>OCEANO PACIFICO</b>	Lbs	1,049,268	801,413	921,378	376,931	370,191	1,449,044	2,631,660	2,177,924	1,212,745	1,899,702	3,255,465	2,483,356	18,629,078		
	Valor US\$	2,186,489	1,717,219	1,639,424	947,925	1,136,579	3,285,068	6,089,849	4,971,856	2,402,196	3,816,981	6,475,054	4,927,964	39,596,603		
	Escama	Lbs	339,632	472,685	543,654	316,918	187,797	379,985	430,466	539,935	315,322	474,456	438,517	460,309	4,899,676	
	Valor US\$	592,856	682,941	953,928	614,667	378,367	672,203	690,386	869,841	571,733	931,806	660,270	689,317	8,308,315		
	Precio promedio	1.75	1.44	1.75	1.94	2.01	1.77	1.60	1.61	1.81	1.96	1.51	1.50	1.70		
	Camarón	Lbs	41,079	35,690	6,580	10,950	7,918	28,162	37,906	14,750	42,018	14,350	44,854	10,896	295,153	
	Valor US\$	72,402	32,331	27,960	14,713	22,709	40,325	117,234	26,806	101,780	28,292	142,096	27,400	654,048		
	Precio promedio	1.76	0.91	4.25	1.34	2.87	1.43	3.09	1.82	2.42	1.97	3.17	2.51	2.22		
	Camarón de cultivo	Lbs	599,732	191,069	314,820		124,445	991,587	2,104,020	1,563,659	741,112	1,345,694	2,672,381	1,926,002	12,574,521	
	Valor US\$	1,223,741	420,952	532,542		255,616	2,013,332	4,413,245	3,502,823	1,383,435	2,633,729	5,384,327	4,034,373	25,798,115		
	Precio promedio	2.04	2.20	1.69		2.05	2.03	2.24	2.21	1.87	1.96	2.01	2.09	2.05		
	Cola de langosta	Lbs	4,520	1,080		3,000	2,880	12,640	11,040	10,640	10,280	10,171	9,200	9,640	85,091	
	Valor US\$	58,575	14,504		40,238	38,086	170,896	151,340	144,121	138,828	139,320	127,328	132,994	1,156,230		
	Precio promedio	12.96	13.43		13.41	13.22	13.52	13.71	13.55	13.50	13.70	13.84	13.80	13.59		
	Carne de cabeza de langosta	Lbs											160		160	
Valor US\$												440		440		
Precio promedio												2.75		2.75		
Subproductos	Lbs	9,771	10,093	15,967	1,483	1,230	7,926	3,567	1,678	1,619	1,076	7,143	13,530	75,083		
Valor US\$	54,144	93,085	19,692	30,576	11,550	174,317	96,224	1,948	14,300	8,898	102,993	5,249	612,976			
Otros productos	Lbs	54,534	90,796	40,357	44,580	45,921	28,744	44,661	47,262	102,394	53,955	83,210	62,979	699,393		
Valor US\$	44,677	70,251	16,622	16,467	54,162	45,025	58,247	17,400	141,776	35,085	47,883	36,569	584,164			
Otros productos (Otras unidades)	Valor US\$	140,095	403,154	88,680	231,264	376,089	168,970	563,173	408,917	50,344	39,851	9,717	2,062	2,482,316		
<b>AGUAS CONTINENTALES</b>	Lbs	34,528	56,168	84,510	86,790	75,140	84,520	88,250	89,966	98,529	118,610	87,895	96,940	1,001,846		
	Valor US\$	14,009	16,357	27,776	42,350	28,810	47,196	39,805	39,928	64,167	105,213	84,112	86,629	596,352		
	Escama	Lbs	27,378	48,800	64,050	84,680	75,140	84,140	86,770	87,196	94,460	115,030	86,705	94,500	948,849	
	Valor US\$	11,937	14,828	21,603	41,830	28,810	47,006	39,065	38,601	62,147	103,375	83,275	85,419	577,896		
	Precio promedio	0.44	0.30	0.34	0.49	0.38	0.56	0.45	0.44	0.66	0.90	0.96	0.90	0.61		
	Camarón de río	Lbs	350	850	170	60		380	1,480	2,770	3,919	3,580	1,190	2,440	17,189	
	Valor US\$	175	425	85	30		190	740	1,327	1,945	1,838	837	1,210	8,802		
	Precio promedio	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50		0.50	0.50	0.48	0.50	0.51	0.70	0.50	0.51		
	Subproductos	Lbs	6,800	6,518	20,290	2,050					150				35,808	
	Valor US\$	1,897	1,104	6,088	490					75					9,654	
	Precio promedio	0.28	0.17	0.30	0.24					0.50					0.27	
	<b>GRAN TOTAL</b>	Lbs	1,802,237	1,935,330	1,837,533	1,123,506	877,352	2,023,031	3,223,152	3,145,377	2,125,667	2,794,596	4,327,807	3,417,408	28,632,996	
		Valor US\$	6,446,956	8,454,988	6,797,814	4,468,804	2,252,222	4,577,947	8,173,790	13,243,165	9,277,518	9,408,651	12,903,471	10,722,838	96,728,165	
		Escama	Lbs	485,231	726,478	790,415	529,683	328,618	635,266	649,860	713,400	495,244	811,122	801,323	777,388	7,744,028
		Valor US\$	787,106	1,050,172	1,298,381	873,999	509,417	978,039	971,851	1,081,352	792,208	1,421,143	1,174,785	1,178,040	12,116,493	
Camarón		Lbs	429,554	586,200	362,780	346,620	358,382	328,562	329,920	299,736	344,438	262,590	389,497	299,986	4,338,266	
Valor US\$		1,212,239	1,828,883	1,117,177	971,849	935,752	771,318	808,627	771,749	745,048	704,660	1,011,076	807,880	11,686,258		
Camarón de cultivo		Lbs	599,732	191,069	314,820		124,445	991,587	2,104,020	1,563,659	741,112	1,345,694	2,672,381	1,926,002	12,574,521	
Valor US\$		1,223,741	420,952	532,542		255,616	2,013,332	4,413,245	3,502,823	1,383,435	2,633,729	5,384,327	4,034,373	25,798,115		
Camarón de río		Lbs	350	850	170	60		380	1,480	2,770	3,919	3,580	1,190	2,440	17,189	
Valor US\$		175	425	85	30		190	740	1,327	1,945	1,838	837	1,210	8,802		
Cola de langosta		Lbs	203,910	312,125	243,575	154,664	2,880	28,600	86,380	510,930	412,216	308,859	347,940	309,790	2,921,869	
Valor US\$		2,939,054	4,540,690	3,553,814	2,239,796	38,086	410,776	1,223,594	7,428,033	6,053,206	4,542,363	5,089,706	4,545,772	42,604,890		
Carne de cabeza de langosta		Lbs	1,000	10,350	31,100	3,720		1,520	1,060	5,240	20,840	3,090	7,080	16,970	101,970	
Valor US\$		2,250	28,348	81,159	10,044		4,256	3,040	14,264	54,694	7,293	16,586	44,253	266,187		
Subproductos		Lbs	16,826	17,298	37,527	27,379	5,506	8,372	4,421	2,380	2,504	5,706	17,186	13,853	158,958	
Valor US\$	64,119	111,705	42,250	56,626	27,450	186,041	123,848	17,300	36,862	22,689	118,054	15,079	822,022			
Otros productos	Lbs	65,634	90,959	57,146	61,380	57,521	28,744	46,011	47,262	105,394	53,955	91,210	70,979	776,195		
Valor US\$	78,177	70,659	83,727	85,197	109,812	45,025	65,672	17,400	159,776	35,085	98,383	94,169	943,082			
Otros productos (Otras unidades)	Valor US\$	140,095	403,154	88,680	231,264	376,089	168,970	563,173	408,917	50,344	39,851	9,717	2,062	2,482,316		

Fuente: Centro de Investigaciones Pesqueras y Acuicolas (CIPA)

Subproductos : Aleta de tiburón, buche de anguila, pescado seco, etc.

Otros productos (lbs) : Carne de caracol, camarón de profundidad, camarón de cultivo de rechazo, langostino, pepino de mar, etc.