

Illustration Acknowledgments

Maps drawn by Julio Velázquez: xiii, 128, 129, 177, 254 . . .
Copied from *El Nicarguense*: 2, 57, 68, 82 . . . Courtesy of the
Library of Congress (*Harper's Weekly* 1857): 3, 73, 99, 100,
101, 166, 169, 170, 176, 179, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 239, 270,
271; (*Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper* 1855-1856): 70, 71,
72, 165, 175, 178, 226, 240, 241 . . . Courtesy of Alberto
Mantilla: 67 . . . Courtesy of Librería Loáisiga, Masaya,
Nicaragua: 111, 112, 267 . . . Photographs by Patrick Bolaños
Davis for this edition: 250, 251, 252, 253 . . . Courtesy of
Naval Imaging Command, Washington, D.C.: 268, 269.

The maps on pages 128, 129, and 177 were drawn on the
"Departamento de Masaya," "Masaya y vecindad," and "Grana-
da y vecindad" maps, edición 1-DGC (based on aerial photo-
graphs), published by the Dirección General de Cartografía,
Ministerio de Fomento, Managua, Nicaragua.

The map on page 254 was copied from Commander Charles
Henry Davis' "Rough Sketch of the Environs of Rivas, April
23, 1857," Document 83, Microcopy M-89, Roll 38, National
Archives, Washington, D.C.

The cannon ball pictured on page 252 was unearthed by
Don Carlos Argüello Guerra from his front yard at San
Esteban (site of Gen. Fernando Chamorro's command post
during the Siege of Rivas).

BIBLIOGRAPHY

WILLIAM WALKER'S WRITINGS AND SPEECHES

MANUSCRIPT LETTERS:

To: _____ (*From*): _____

Lieut. Col. E.J. Sanders (Granada, 3/13/1856).

Mayor A.S. Brewster (Granada, 3/13/1856).

Los Señores D. Patricio Rivas y D. Máximo Jerez (Granada,
4/26/1856). [Spanish].

Lieut. C.I. Fayssoux (Granada, 6/21/1856).

The Military Governor of Department Meridional (Granada,
6/27/1856).

Lieut. C.I. Fayssoux (Granada, 6/27/1856).

Lieut. C.I. Fayssoux (Granada, 7/16/1856).

Lieut. C.I. Fayssoux (Granada, 8/3/1856).

Lieut. C.I. Fayssoux (Granada, 9/13/1856).

Leut. C-I. Fawcett (Granada, 9/13/1856).

Lieut. G.I. Favessoux (Granada 9/25/1856).

Mr. John P. Heiss (Granada 9/30/1856)

Mr. C.K. Garrison or Charles Morgan Esq. (Granada,
10/1/1856)

Mrs Hamilton Bowle (Granada 10/1/1856).

Lieut. C.I. Fayssoux (Granada, 10/4/1856).
Lieut. C.I. Fayssoux (Granada, 10/30/1856).
Capt. C.I. Fayssoux (San Jorge, 12/9/1856).
Capt. C.I. Fayssoux (San Jorge, 12/14/1856).
Capt. C.I. Fayssoux (Rivas, 12/17/1856).
Major John P. Heiss (Rivas, 12/22/1856).
Capt. C.I. Fayssoux (Rivas, 12/27/1856).
Capt. C.I. Fayssoux (Rivas, 12/27/1856).
Major Genl. C.F. Henningsen (Rivas, 12/31/1856).
Capt. C.I. Fayssoux (Rivas, 1/7/1857).
Capt. C.I. Fayssoux (Rivas, 1/16/1857).
Capt. C.I. Fayssoux (Rivas, 1/27/1857).
General José María Cañas (Rivas, 2/8/1857).
Capt. C.I. Fayssoux (Rivas, 2/12/1857).
Capt. C.I. Fayssoux (Rivas, 2/12/1857).
Capt. C.I. Fayssoux (Rivas, 2/14/1857).

PUBLISHED LETTERS:

To: (From):

Hon. John B. Weller, U.S. Senate (Granada, 4/15/1856).
The Minister Plenipotentiary of Nicaragua [in Washington]
(Granada, 6/29/1856).
Gen. Domingo de Goicouria (Granada, 8/12/1856).
Gen. Domingo de Goicouria (Granada, 8/20/1856).
Gen. Domingo de Goicouria (Granada, 9/27/1856).
Parker Crittenden (Granada, 8/20/1856).
A friend in San Francisco (Granada, 10/13/1856).
Mr. Edmund Randolph (Rivas, 3/22/1857).
Mr. Edmund Randolph (Rivas, 3/23/1857).
Mr. Edmund Randolph (Rivas, 3/24/1857).
Mr. Edmund Randolph (Rivas, 4/1/1857).

PROCLAMATIONS AND SPEECHES:

- Address To The People of Nicaragua (León, 6/4/1856).
Address To the People of Nicaragua (Granada, 6/20/1856).
Address to the Army (Granada, 6/20/1856).
Inaugural Address (Granada, 7/12/1856).
Toasts at Inaugural Dinner (Granada, 7/12/1856).
Speech at Wheeler's Reception (Granada, 7/17/1856).
Speech at Presidential Supper (Granada, 10/19/1856).
Speech to the troops (Rivas, 2/6/1857).
Speech to the troops (Rivas, 3/8/1857).

OFFICIAL ORDERS AND DECREES:

(465 Orders, 55 Decrees, among them):

- Decree deposing President Rivas and Reconstructing the Government (Granada, 6/20/1856).
Army Rules and Articles of War (Granada, 6/20/1856).
Inaugural Oath Decree (Granada, 7/12/1856).
English language Decree (Granada, 7/14/1856).
Confiscations Decree (Granada, 7/16/1856).
Judges of First Instances Decree (Granada, 7/21/1856).
Orders exhorting Temperance (Granada, 7/22/1856).
Two million dollars Loan Decree (Granada, 7/22/1856).
Recorder of Land Titles Decree (Granada, 8/16/1856).
Rules and Regulations of the Navy (Granada, 8/26/1856).
Transit Company Decrees (Granada, 8/26-27/1856).
Vagrants Decree (Granada, 9/5/1856).
Laborers Decree (Granada, 9/6/1856).
Colonization Decree (Granada, 9/9/1856).

New Flag Decree (Granada, 9/11/1856).

Slavery Decree (Granada, 9/22/1856).

U.S. Treaty Ratification Decree (Granada, 9/27/1856).

Order to shoot Guatemalan officers Valderrama and Allende
(Granada, 10/25/1856).

Order to Surrender (Rivas, 5/1/1857).

EL NICARAGUENSE EDITORIALS:
(written or approved by Walker)

"The Young South." 6/14/1856.

"Servility vs. Statesmanship." 6/14/1856.

"Where Are They?" 6/21/1856.

"Peace in Europe." 6/21/1856.

"Political Prospects." 6/21/1856.

"Reasons for Immigration." 6/28/1856.

"Central America." 6/28/1856.

"Danger in Delay." 7/5/1856.

"England, United States and Central America." 7/5/1856.

"Neutrality Laws." 7/5/1856.

"Democracy." 7/12/1856.

"Spots on the Sun." 7/12/1856.

"Dismissal of the English Minister." 7/12/1856.

"Gossip With Our Readers." 7/12/1856.

"Military Science . . ." 7/19/1856.

"Europe and America." 7/19/1856.

"Clayton-Bulwer Treaty." 7/19/1856.

"Nicaragua--Her Probabilities." 7/26/1856.

"Direct Stultification." 7/26/1856.

"Condition of Europe." 8/2/1856.

- "Races." 8/2/1856.
"Events of One Year." 8/2/1856.
"The Fundamental Law." 8/9/1856.
"Government Agents." 8/9/1856.
"Deserters." 8/9/1856.
"The Profession of Arms." 8/9/1856.
"Outrage Against the United States." 8/16/1856.
"New International Law." 8/23/1856.
"Haciendas for Sale." 8/23/1856.
"Condition of Affairs." 8/30/1856.
"California Scene in Granada." 8/30/1856.
"Mexico and Spain--Duty of Central America." 9/6/1856.
"Confiscated Property." 9/6/1856.
"Office of Records." 9/6/1856.
"No Such Word As Fail." 9/6/1856.
"Two Important Decrees." 9/13/1856.
"Merited Retribution." 9/13/1856.
"What is Needed." 9/13/1856.
"Individual Enterprise." 9/13/1856.
"Transit Route." 9/27/1856.
"Mora's Address." 10/4/1856.
"Our Foreign Relations." 10/11/1856.
"Progress in Mexico." 10/11/1856.
"What We Are Striving For." 10/11/1856.
"Hope from Europe." 10/11/1856.
"A Theme for the Novelist." 10/18/1856.
"Plurality of Partingtons." 10/25/1856.
"Black Against White." 10/25/1856.
"Southern Confederation Against the Americans." 10/25/56.
"Vandalism." 11/1/1856.
"Mexico." 11/15/1856.
"Our Late Battles." 11/22/1856.

OTHER SOURCES

MANUSCRIPTS:

- "Copia de los Inventarios de la ruina de las Iglesias de esta ciudad en el Incendio." Archivos de la Iglesia de La Merced, Granada, Nicaragua, Año 1859.
- Costa Rica. Caja de Guerra, 1854-1860. Archivo Nacional.
- Costa Rica. Caja de Relaciones, 1854-1857. Archivo Nacional.
- "Despatches from United States Consuls In San Juan del Norte 1851-1906." Microfilm Publication T-348 (reels 1, 2). National Archives, Washington, D.C.
- "Despatches from United States Consuls In San Juan del Sur 1847-1881." Microfilm Publication T-152 (reel 1). National Archives, Washington, D.C.
- "Despatches from United States Ministers to Central America 1824-1906." Microfilm Publication M-219 (reels 10, 11). National Archives, Washington, D.C.
- "Fayssoux Collection of William Walker Papers." Latin American Library, Tulane University.
- Harris, Captain. "Diary." James C. Andrews' private collection, Conway, N.H.
- "Letters Received by the Secretary of the Navy from Commanding Officers of Squadrons 1841-1886." Microfilm Publication M-89 (reels 38, 96, 97). National Archives, Washington, D.C.
- "Log book of Lake Steamer La Virgen." Records of International and Domestic Claims Commissions. Claims Against Costa Rica Under the Convention of 1860. U.S. National Archives, Washington, D.C.

- "Log book of Lake Steamer San Carlos." Records of International and Domestic Claims Commissions. Claims Against Costa Rica Under the Convention of 1860. U.S. National Archives, Washington, D.C.
- Rogers, William Kissane. "Letter to James Carson Jamison, Feb. 3, 1910." AMsS. C-D 5012, Bancroft Library.
- Wheeler, John Hill. "Scraps from Newspapers on Central American Matters." The Papers of John Hill Wheeler, vols. 5, 6, 10, 11, 12, Library of Congress.

BOOKS AND PAMPHLETS:

- Alemán Bolaños, Gustavo. *Centenario de la Guerra Nacional de Nicaragua contra Walker*. Guatemala: Talleres de la Tipografía Nacional, 1956.
- . *Cómo ganó Nicaragua su Segunda Independencia*. Managua: Editorial Atlántida, 1944.
- Barberena Pérez, Alejandro. *Estampas de Granada y sus 450 años de fundación*. Managua: Talleres de la Imprenta Nacional, 1974.
- Bolaños Geyer, Alejandro. *El Testimonio de Scott*. Managua: Colección Cultural Banco de América, 1975.
- Calderón Ramírez, Salvador. *Alrededor de Walker*. San Salvador: Talleres Tipográficos del Ministerio de Instrucción Pública, 1929.
- Carr, Albert Z. *The World and William Walker*. New York: Harper & Row, 1963.
- Croffut, W.A., ed. *Fifty Years in Camp and Field*. New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons, 1909.
- Darío, Rubén. *Cantos de Vida y Esperanza*. Barcelona: Casa Editorial Manci, n.d.

- Doubleday, Charles W. *Reminiscences of the "Filibuster" War In Nicaragua.* New York: G.P. Putnam's Sons, 1886.
- Dueñas Van Severen, J. Ricardo. *La Invasión filibustera de Nicaragua y la Guerra Nacional.* San Salvador: Ministerio de Educación, 1962.
- Encyclopaedia Britannica, 1962 ed.
- Gámez, José Dolores. *Historia de Nicaragua.* Managua: Tipografía El País, 1889.
- García Peña, Angellita. *Documentos para la Historia de la Guerra Nacional contra los filibusteros en Nicaragua.* San Salvador: Editorial Ahora, 1958.
- Greene Laurence. *The Filibuster.* Indianapolis and New York: The Bobbs-Merrill Company, 1937.
- Guler, Enrique. *William Walker.* San José, Costa Rica: Litografía Lehmann, 1971.
- Henningsen, Charles Frederick. *Sixty Years Hence.* London: Thomas Cautley Newby Publisher, 1847.
- Hurtado Chamorro, Alejandro. *William Walker: Ideales y propósitos.* Managua: Editorial Unión, 1965.
- Jamison, James Carson. *With Walker in Nicaragua.* Columbia, Missouri: E.W. Stephens Publishing Company, 1909.
- Jiménez, Manuel J., and Faustino Víquez, eds. *Documentos relativos a la Guerra Nacional de 1856 y 57 con sus antecedentes.* San José, C.R.: Tipografía Nacional, 1914.
- La situación de Nicaragua durante la guerra con los filibusteros en 1856 y 1857.* Guatemala: Imprenta Nueva, Calle de Carrera, 1857.
- Lucas, Daniel B. *Nicaragua: War of the Filibusters.* Richmond, Va.: B.F. Johnson Publishing Company, 1896.
- Melandy, H. Brett and Benjamin F. Gilbert. *The Governors of California from Peter H. Burnett to Edmund G. Brown.* Georgetown, Cal.: The Talisman Press, 1965.
- Montero Barrantes, Francisco. *Campaña Nacional.* San José, Costa Rica: Editorial Aurora Social Ltda., 1955.

- Montúfar, Lorenzo. *Walker en Centro-América*. Guatemala: Tipografía La Unión, 1887.
- National Cyclopædia of American Biography*. Vol. IX [Charles Frederick Henningsen]. New York: James T. White & Company, 1899.
- Núñez, Francisco María and José Luis Coto Conde. *La segunda campaña*. San José, Costa Rica: Editorial Aurora Social Ltda., 1956.
- Obregón Loría, Rafael. *La Campaña del Tránsito 1856-1857*. San José, Costa Rica: Antonio Lehmann - Librería e Imprenta Atenea, S. en C., 1956.
- Ollphant, Laurence. *Patriots and Fillibusters*. Edinburgh and London: William Blackwood and Sons, 1860.
- Ortega Arancibia, Francisco. *Cuarenta años (1838-1878) de Historia de Nicaragua*. Managua: Colección Cultural Banco de América, 1975.
- Palma Martínez, Ildefonso. *La Guerra Nacional*. Managua: Edición del Centenario, 1956.
- Pérez, Jerónimo. *Obras Históricas Completas*. Managua: Colección Cultural Banco de América, 1975.
- Roche, James Jeffrey. *By-Ways of War*. Boston: Small, Maynard & Company, 1901.
- Rodríguez Beteta, Virgilio. *Trascendencia nacional e internacional de la guerra de Centro América contra Walker y sus fillibusteros*. 7th ed. Guatemala: Editorial del Ejército, n.d.
- Scroggs, William O. *Filibusters and Financiers*. New York: Russell & Russell, 1969.
- Stewart, Wm. Frank. *Last of the Fillibusters*. Sacramento: Henry Shipley and Company, 1857.
- Stout, Peter F. *Nicaragua: Past, Present and Future*. Philadelphia: John E. Potter, 617 Sansom Street, 1859.

- Torre Vilar, Ernesto de la. *La Batalla de San Jacinto -Nicaragua, 1856.* Mexico: Instituto Panamericano de Geografía e Historia, 1957.
- U.S. Government. *The War of the Rebellion: A Compilation of the Official Records of the Union and Confederate Armies.* Ser. II - Vol. II, 1897.
- Vijil, Francisco. *El padre Vijil.* Granada: Tipografía de "el centro-americano", 1930.
- Walker, William. *The War in Nicaragua.* Mobile: S.H. Goetzel & Co., 1860.
- . *La Guerra en Nicaragua.* Translated by Fabio Carnevalini. Managua: Tipografía de El Porvenir, 1883.
- Wallace, Edward S. *Destiny and Glory.* New York: Coward-McCann, Inc., 1957.
- Weller, John. B. *Remarks on Nicaraguan Affairs, delivered in the United States Senate, May 1 and 15, 1856.* Washington, D.C.: Congressional Globe Office, 1856.
- Woodbridge, Paul. *Los Contratos Webster-Mora.* San José, Costa Rica: Editorial Costa Rica, 1967.
- Zúñiga Huete, Angel. *Recordatorio del General Florencio Xatruch.* Comayaguela, Honduras: Imp. Gómez, 1953.

PERIODICALS:

- Assollant, Alfred. "Walker au Nicaragua." *Revue de Deux Mondes.* 1856.
- Bartlett, Franklin Gray. "A Forgotten Page of History." *Overland Monthly.* Vol. XXI (January-June 1893).
- Bass, John M. "William Walker." *American Historical Magazine.* July, 1898.

BIBLIOGRAPHY 313

- Bell, Horace. "Confessions of a Filibuster." *Golden Era* [San Francisco]. May 7-Oct. 1, 1876.
- "Central America." *De Bow's Review*. July, 1856.
- [Deaderick, David Anderson]. "The Experience of Samuel Absalon, Filibuster." *Atlantic Monthly*. December, 1859-January, 1860.
- "Diarlo llevado por el Lic. Don Ezequiel Herrera Zeledón, durante la Campaña Nacional 1856-57." *Revista de los Archivos Nacionales de Costa Rica*. Enero-Junio, 1956.
- "Documents. I. Papers of Major John P. Heiss of Nashville"; "II. Walker-Heiss Papers. Some Diplomatic Correspondence of the Walker Regime in Nicaragua." *Tennessee Historical Magazine*. December, 1915.
- "Filibustering." *Putnam's Magazine*. April, 1857.
- Gámez, José Dolores. "El Incendio de Granada." *Revista Conservadora*. Octubre, 1961.
- Hudson, Randall O. "The Filibuster Minister John Hill Wheeler as United States Minister to Nicaragua, 1854-1856." *North Carolina Historical Review*. July, 1972.
- Moore, J. Preston. "Pierre Soule: Southern Expansionist and Promoter." *Journal of Southern History*. May, 1955.
- [Oliphant, Laurence]. "A Run to Nicaragua." *Blackwood Magazine*. January-June, 1857.
- Ratterman, Elleanore Callaghan. "A Short Sketch of My Life for the Last Four Years In Nicaragua." *Tennessee Historical Magazine*. March, 1915.
- Schlesinger, Louis. "Personal Narrative of Adventures in Cuba and Ceuta." *Democratic Review*. September-December, 1852.
- Scroggs, William O. "William Walker's Designs on Cuba." *Mississippi Valley Historical Review*. September, 1914.
- "William Walker and the Steamship Corporation In Nicaragua." *American Historical Review*. Vol. 10.

Sweeney, J. D. "Capitán Alf. De Shields." *Revista de los Archivos Nacionales* [San José, Costa Rica]. Julio-Diciembre, 1961.

TePaske, John J. "Appleton Oaksmith: Filibustering Agent." *North Carolina Historical Review*. October, 1958.

"The Filibusters in Nicaragua." *Dublin Review*. Dec., 1857.

NEWSPAPERS:

Boletín Oficial [León]. 1856-1857.

Boletín Oficial [San José, Costa Rica]. 1856-1857.

Crónica de Costa-Rica. 1857.

Democratic State Journal [Sacramento]. 1854-1856.

El Nicaraguense [Granada]. 1855-1856.

Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper [New York]. 1855-1857.

Gaceta de Guatemala. 1856.

Gaceta del Gobierno del Salvador. 1856.

Gaceta Oficial de Honduras. 1856.

Harper's Weekly [New York]. 1857-1860.

New Orleans Crescent. 1856-1857.

New Orleans Delta. 1856-1857.

New Orleans Picayune. 1846-1857.

New York Herald. 1848-1857.

New York Times. 1856-1857.

New York Tribune. 1855-1857.

Republican Banner and Nashville Whig. 1856-1857.

San Francisco Alta California. 1850-1856.

San Francisco Bulletin. 1855-1856.

San Francisco Herald. 1851-1857.

INDEX

Abarca family, 65
Accessory Transit Company. *See* Transit Company.
Acoyapa, 88, 89, 94, 103
Africa, 144
Agüero Estrada, Francisco, 63
Aguilar, Juan, 10
Aguilar family, 65
Alajuela, 211
Alamo, battle of, 164
Album Semanal, 238
Alegría, Capt. Carlos, 106
Alexander The Great, 80
Alfaro family, 65
Allen, Col. Jack, 35, 36, 54, 59, 122, 131
Allen, Dr., 64
Allende, Capt. Bernardo, 150, 151
Alvarado, Capt. Jesús, 210
Alvarado family, 65
Amelia, ship, 61
America, 21, 55
American Bible Society, 136
Anderson, Lieut. Col. Frank P., 54
Anderson, Young, 204, 205, 214
Antwerp, 201
Apataco, Rivas, 244
Aqui fue Granada, 182, 191
Arana family, 65
Arce family, 65
Arellano family, 65
Argüello, José, 97
Argüello, Juan, 27
Argüello family, 65
Aristo, 55
Arkansas, 64, 168
Arnau, R. Y., 140
Arrow, brig, 22

Artiles, Capt. Lorenzo, 136
Artola, Julián, 278
Asia Minor, 146, 257
Aspinwall, and Nicaragua steamers, 34, 37, 222; and P.H. French, 116; and Soulé, 149; and Webster, 204; and filibusters, 225; and Kissane, 233
Asturias, Gen. Domingo, 159
Asunción, schooner, 114
Australia, 116
Austria, 147
Avendaño, Moisés, 83
Avendaño family, 65
Avilés, Agustín, 97
Baca, Jesús, 10, 39
Baldwin, Capt. John M., 63, 85
Baltimore, 29, 202
Bank Arcade building, 34
Barberena family, 65
Barillier, Lieut. Col. Pedro, 206, 208
Barrios, Gen. Gerardo, 262
Barroterán, Domingo Antonio, 83
Baseye, Thomas, 63
Baton Rouge, La., 34
Beauregard, Major Pierre Gustave Toutant, 148, 149
Beeche, Eduardo, 172
Bejarano family, 65
Belgium, 25, 146
Bell, Capt. Horace, 109, 182
Bell, T. C., 117
Belloso, Gen. Ramón, arrived in León, 96; and peace agreement, 97, 114, 115; General in Chief, 113, 126; and pincer movement, 130, 131; and Masaya battles, 133, 134, 158-160.

162; and Costa Rica, 155, 156; and Granada siege 181, 185, 186, 190, 192; retreat to León, 216
Bem and **Destiny**, 143
Bendaña family, 65
Bengoechea family, 65
Bermúdez family, 65
Berrien, Sen. John McPherson, 147
Berrilllos, Col. Manuel, 97
Bigler, John, Governor of California, 117
Birdsall, Hosea, 21
Blanco, Sergeant Major Máximo, and Spencer, 206, 208-211; at Hipp's Point, 216, 219, 220
Bluefields, 37, 88
Boaco, 1
Bolaños family, 65, 105
Boletín Oficial, León, 42, 279
Boletín Oficial, San José, 158
Bonilla, Col. José, 97, 98
Borge, José, 94
Bosque, Col. Manuel del, 156, 288
Bouito, 51
Bowery, [N.Y. city street], 202
Bravo, Francisco (*Chico*), 134, 181
Briceño family, 65
Brinkerhoff, Dr. (Capt.) John, 167
Broadway, 30
Broderick, Sen. David C., 22
Brooklyn Militia, 60
Brown, [William Robert Clifford Webster], 201, 202
Bruce, James, 144
Brussels, Belgium, 146
Buchanan, James, 25, 31, 60
Buena Vista, battle of, 164
Bulwer, Edward, 280
Bulwer, steamboat, 208, 209, 211, 212
Bunker, Capt. Thomas, 209
Bustos family, 65
Cabañas, Gen. Trinidad, 4-7
Cabezas family, 65

Cabrera, Lieut. Col. Joaquin, 159, 238
Caesar, Gaius Julius, 80
Cahawba, steamship, 76
Calhoun, steamship, 123
California, and filibusters, 6, 11, 230, 236, 242, 290; and Heiss, 21; and Weller, 22; and passengers, 34, 37, 146, 153, 188, 210, 218, 222, 228; and elections, 52; and mails, 60; and manifest destiny, 74; and P.H. French, 116; and Tabor, 117
Callahan, Charles, at León, 15, 18; and recruits, 37; and Walker's Inaugural, 53; Custom House Administrator, 63; and Soulé, 78; and executions, 84; and Ometepe Indians, 85; and P.H. French, 116; killed at San Jacinto, 109
Calvo, Desiderio, 83
Camapapa, 51, 103
Campbell, Thomas B., 151
Campo, Rafael, 8, 9
Canada, 202
Cañas, Gen. José María, and Transit road, 155-159, 171, 172, 174; at Rivas, 187, 243, 265; at Masaya, 192; at Jinotepe, 216, 217; at Nandaime, 228; at Obrajuelo, 229, 286; at San Jorge, 232, 242, 292; and Walker's murder plot, 246; and Davis, 256, 265; and Toohey, 291
Cañas, Col. Manuel, 172
Capers, Major W. C., 222
Capitana, bungo, 93
Caracas family, 65
Carazo family, 65
Carnevalini, Fabio, 244
Carrascosa, Manuel, 63, 75
Carrera, Gen. Rafael, 5, 9-11, 14, 17, 49, 96, 114
Cartan, Henry C., 136
Cartagena, New Granada, 141
Carthage, 182
Cass, Sen. Lewis, 23-25, 137

- Permitted to copy for academic studies only and quoting the source - FEB
- Castellón, Francisco, 48
 Castillo. *See El Castillo Viejo.*
 Castillo family, 65
 Castro, Andrés, 110, 111, 278, 279
 Castro, José María, 155
 Caucasus, 146
 Cauty, Capt. George F., at San Carlos River, 206; at Fort San Carlos, 210; steamer fleet commander, 216; at Castillo, 220, 221; and steamer Scott's explosion, 224, 225
 Cauty, Col. Thomas Henry Horatio, 206
 Caycees, (Major, Col.) W. P., 104, 189, 235, 236
 Cazneau. Gen. William Leslie, arrived in Granada, 60; and Wheeler, 63; colonization contract, 66; left Granada, 76, 77; Walker agent, 122, 148, 149, 199, 218
 Cazneau, Mrs. *See Cora Montgomery.*
 Central America, and Walker threat, 5, 6, 11; and Ferrer's circular, 7; and Walker's proclamation, 9; and slavery extension, 23, 120; and Catholic Church, 28; and regeneration by Walker, 30, 119; and manifest destiny, 75; and blockade, 86, 172; and Walker's armament, 127; and Gocouria, 199; and Walker war, 248, 255, 261, 262, 275, 291, 298
 Cerdá family, 65
 César family, 65
 Ceylon, 116
 Chaflant [Chalfunt], Lieut. J., 288
 Chamorro, Gen. Fernando, at Matagalpa, 95-98; at Granada, 216; at Nandaimo, 228; at Jocote, 235, 236; at Rivas, 242, 244, 247; and Walker's surrender, 262, 266
 Chamorro, Gen. Fruto, 27
 Chamorro, Pedro Joaquín, 96
 Chamorro family, 65, 78
 Change Bend, 207, 209
 Chapines, 281
 Chatfield, Capt. A. F., 242
 Chávez, Anastasio, 96, 97
 Chemical Bank of New York, 64
 Cherican family, 65
 Chester, England, 201
 Chinandega, 8, 45-48, 51, 87
 Choluteca, 96
 Chontales, and Heiss, 21; and elections, 40, 41, 51; and Turley, 88; and patriots, 93-95, 98, 114, 217; mountains in, 101; and foraging parties, 102-105, 167
 Ciero, Lieut. José. *See Lieut. José Siero.*
 Cincinnati, and Democratic National Convention, 25, 26, 30, 31; and Kissane, 64, 168
 Circassia, 146
 Ciane, Capt. Liberato, 109, 277, 278
 Civil War, 148
 Clancy, John, 24, 29
 Clarendon, George William Frederick, 125, 204
 Clayton, steamboat, 218
 Clifford, W., [William Robert Clifford Webster], 201, 202
 Coal Pits, 190
 Cojutepeque, 11, 12
 Cole, Lieut. Col. Byron, at Walker's Inaugural, 54; and Chontales, 102-105; killed at San Jacinto, 107, 109
 Cole, Dr. J. L., 44, 246
 Coleridge, Samuel Taylor, 147
 Colindres, Manuel, 4, 7
 Colt revolvers, 59, 113
 Columbus, Christopher, 55
 Columbus, steamer, 214
 Comalapa, 94, 103
 Comorn, 147
 Concepción, hacienda, 103
 Confiscador General de la República. *See William Kissane Rogers.*

Congrave Rockets, 174
 Connelly, Williamina (Belt). *See*
 Mrs. Henningsen.
 Cook, George, 116
 Copalchí creek, 208
 Cordero, Gen. Indalecio, 216
 Cornwallis, Gen. Charles C., 80
 Corpus, Choluteca, 96
 Corral, Gen. Ponciano, 46, 92,
 96, 151, 157
 Corral family, 65
 Corrales family, 65
 Cortés, Rosalio, 97
 Cossack, British warship, 225
 Costa Rica, and Walker war, 4,
 7-10, 22, 32, 33, 38, 40; and
 Roman Rivas, 93; and Allies,
 113, 155, 192, 217; and Webs-
 ter, 204, 205; and Spencer,
 206, 209, 211, 212, 215, 216,
 222; and Titus, 221; and fili-
 buster deserters, 234, 245;
 and *Esk*, 256; and filibusters'
 repatriation, 264; and schooner
 Granada, 266; and Toohey,
 291
 Costa Rican Land Transportation
 Company, 205
 Costa Rican Transit Company,
 (grant), 205, 214
 Covington, Ky., 34
 Crimea, 127
 Crimean War, 163
 Crittenden, Alexander Parker,
 242
 Cromwell, Oliver, 80
 Cuadra family, 65
 Cuatro Esquinas. *See* Las Cuatro
 Esquinas.
 Cuba, and the South, 23, 32; and
 Ostend Manifesto, 26; and Col.
 Allen, 36; revolutionary flag,
 53, 135; and Lainé, 55, 151;
 and Carneau, 60; and Walker,
 200
 Cubero family, 65
 Cubillo family, 65
 Cunaguas, 68, 89, 104
 Cushing, Caleb, 23
 Cutler, Charles T., 116, 117

Dallas, George Mifflin, 125
 Daniel Webster, steamship, 34,
 37, 58, 59
 Darce family, 65
 Dario, Rubén, 91
 Darius The Great, 80
 Darr, Francis, 168
 Dávila family, 65
 Davis, Commander Charles Henry,
 and Walker's surrender, 255-
 266, 297-298; portrait, 269
 Davis, Jefferson, 23
 DeBrissot, "Commodore" Julius,
 86, 87, 223
 Democratic National Convention,
 25, 30
 DeShields, Capt. Alfred, 61
 DeShields, Gen. L., 60, 61
 DeShields, private L., 61
 Diaz family, 65
 Dickens, Charles, 280
 Diriá, 216
 Diriomo, 131, 134, 151, 159,
 181, 192
 Dobbin, James C., 22, 23, 259
 Dolan, Capt. Thomas, 180
 Dominican Republic, 60
 Doubleday, Lieut. Col. Charles
 W., 223
 Douglas, Sen. Stephen, 22-25
 Dover, brig, 172
 Duarte, Capt. Francisco, 94
 Duarte family, 65
 Dusenbury, Major & Mrs. Henry,
 235, 288

 Eastern Department. *See* Oriental
 Department.
*Eastern Europe and the Emperor
 Nicholas*, 147
 Echandi, Lieut. Francisco, 210
 Edmonds, Captain John, 255, 256
 Ejército Setentrional, 96, 159,
 277
 El Castillo Viejo, and Roman
 Rivas, 93; and Spencer, 207,
 209, 211-213; and Montes de
 Oca, 216, 290; and Titus, 220,
 221; and Lockridge, 222, 223,
 247; and woodshed, 225

Permitted to copy for academic studies only and quoting the source - FEB

El Dorado, steamer, 199
El Jicaro, 115
El Jocote, 235, 236, 239
El Ministro filibustero. See John H. Wheeler.
El Nicarguense, and Walker's Inaugural, 2, 53, 55, 61; and Guatemala, 8, 14; and Castilian verse, 16; and Walker's Address, 17, 48; and Fr. Viljil, 27; and Nicaraguan Constitution, 39; and elections, 40, 41, 50, 52, 57; and rift with Rivas, 46; and recruits, 59; and Kissane, 65; and confiscations, 66, 69; and Granada, 74; and levees, 75; and Soulé, 78, 104; and Walker's magalomania, 79, 143, 276; and executions in Masaya, 82; and deserters, 88; and Schlessinger, 98; and San Jacinto, 106-109; and O'Neal, 108; Walker's mouthpiece, 116-118; and Vanderbilt, 123; and Mosquitia, 125; and the war, 127, 130, 132; and October battles, 134, 139, 140; and Transit road battle, 157; and Masaya November battle, 160, 162, 164; and Granada siege, 183, 207
El Paso, 94
El Realejo, 50, 86, 96, 114
El Salvador, and the Walker threat, 4, 5, 7-11, 46; and Manning, 87; and Allied army, 95, 96, 98; and formal alliance, 113, 155
El Sauce, 96
Ellis, Capt. Robert, 34, 37
Emilia, ship, 10
England, and Walker, 22; and Buchanan, 25; and Goicouria, 58, 125, 126; and France, 80; and Dallas-Clarendon treaty, 125; and Henningsen, 147, 148; and Webster, 201, 204
Englehart, Capt. C. L., 104
Erskine, Commodore John E., 208
Esk, British frigate, 256, 295

Espinoza family, 65
Esquipulas Church, Granada, 183, 184
Estelle, Lieut. Jennings, 151
Estrada, Francisco, 278
Estrada, Col. José Dolores, and San Jacinto, 105, 106, 109, 110, 279; portrait, 112; at Masaya, 130, 159; at Diriomo, 134; at Granada, 136, 137
Estrada, José María, 65, 95, 96, 97, 98, 124
Estrada, (Major, Col.) Juan, 244, 260
Estrada family, 65
Europe, 55, 122, 147, 150
Eva, Lieut. Alejandro, 278
Ewbanks, Capt. John, 180
Fabens, Joseph W., 21, 60, 123, 221
Falange Americana, 86, 87
Falcon, steamer, 200
Farnum [Farnham], Capt. J. Egbert, 221
Fayssoux, (Lieut., Capt.) Callender Irvine, and Salazar, 86; and naval battle, 172, 173; and Rosario hacienda, 174; and McClure, 256, 285, 296; and Davis, 256, 260, 266
Felix, John Henry, 63
Ferguson, Rev. William J., 136
Fernández, Joaquín, 206
Ferrer, Fermín, and northern states, 7, 8; and Chontales mines, 21; Minister of Hacienda, 48; Provisional President, 49, 50, 52, 53; and Walker's Inaugural, 55, 273; in Walker's Cabinet, 63, 75, 83; Minister to Washington, 152, 154, 200
Fisher, Col. Thomas P., at Walker's Inaugural, 52; Walker's agent, 79, 122, 152, 154; Quartermaster General, 137, 138
Flor de los Andes, steamboat, 206

Flores, Cándido, 27
 Flores family, 65
 Fonseca, Lieut. Juan, 109, 277,
 278
 Fonseca, Pascual, 97
 Fort Henningsen, 190
 Fort Henry, 185, 188-190
 Fort San Carlos, and Roman Rivas, 93; and Walker, 206, 290; and Spencer, 210, 214; and Mora, 212, 216, 217, 221, 227
 Fort Slatter, 223
 France, 25, 53, 58, 80
 Frazer, Capt. M. A., 78
 Frémont, John C., 22
 French, Capt. Marcellus, 222
 French, Parker H., 116, 152
 Fry, Brig. Gen. Birkett D., at Walker's Inaugural, 54; and Soulé, 78; Brigadier General, 85; at Matagalpa, 92; at Masaya, 126; at Granada, 135, 137, 150, 160; and evacuation of, 168, 171

Galeano, Espiridón, 278
 Galveston, 34
 Gámez family, 65
 García, Macedonio, 278
 García family, 65
 Garrison, Cornelius K., and Vanderbilt, 58; at Granada, 59; and Goicouria, 76; and Transit decrees, 79; and recruits, 122-124, 145, 151, 222, 257
 Georgia, 147
 Germany, 204
 Gillis, Angus, 63
 Goicouria, Domingo de, at Masaya, 15, 41; at León, 42-44, 46; at New Orleans, 58, 59, 66; break with Walker, 76, 77, 125, 198; in Chontales, 94, 95; and exposé, 199; and Randolph, 200
 Goldsmith, Oliver, 295
 González, Capt. Ceferino, 94
 González, Marcelo, 89
 González, Pedro, 89

Governor Hubbard, bark, 207
 Granada, and northern states, 4-8, 14; and León, 15, 17; and Tribune correspondent, 19; and Walker's letter to Weller, 22; and Fr. Vijil, 27, 28, 61; and arrivals of recruits, 37, 38, 59, 76, 123, 124, 146; and elections, 40, 41, 50-52; and Cleto Mayorga, 45; and Walker's return from León, 46, 47; and Walker's Address, 48; and Walker's Inaugural, 54, 56; and Goicouria, 58, 125, 199; and confiscations, 65, 66; pictures, 71, 72, 169, 178, 179; Americanization of 74, 75; and Soulé, 78, 79; and the army, 85, 127; and Salazar, 87; and Roman Rivas, 92; refugees from, 94; and patriots, 98; and Byron Cole, 102, 104, 105; and San Jacinto, 105, 106, 110, 115; and Malé, 116; and Cutler, 117; and new flag, 119; and laborers, 121; and October 12 attack, 130-143, 155, 281, 283; and Henningsen, 149, 152; and executions, 151; and Wheeler's departure, 153, 154; and November Transit and Masaya battles, 156-160, 163, 164; evacuation of, 167, 168, 171; city map, 177; destruction and siege of, 180-192, 207, 290, 300; and Rakiriewicz, 198; and Webster, 202; and Mora, 216, 245; and Martínez, 247; and Macdonald, 257; and Toohey, 291
 Granada, schooner, former San José, 86; naval victory, 172, 173, 175; and Kissane, 233; and McClure, 256, 295, 296; and Davis, 256, 260, 261, 263; and Mora, 266
 Granados family, 65
 Great Britain. See England.
 Greece, 282
 Greeley, Horace, 25, 26, 31

INDEX 321

Permitted to copy for academic studies only and quoting the source - FEB

Green, Capt. John B., 122, 131, 182, 185
Grenada, steamship, 36, 37, 225
Greytown. *See San Juan del Norte.*
Cros, Col. Manuel, 97
Guadalupe Church, Granada, 179, 181, 184, 185, 188-190
Guardian Angel of Peace, 142
Guardiola, Santos, 7, 9
Guatemala, and the Walker threat, 4-6, 8-10, 12, 13; and Goicouria, 43; troops enter Nicaragua, 95, 96, 98; and alliance, 113, 143, 155; and Zavala's report, 232
Guerra family, 65
Guerrero, José, 43
Gulf of Fonseca, 86
Gulf of Nicoya, 206
Guthrie, James, 23
Gutiérrez, Col. Francisco, 94
Gutiérrez, Lieut. Tomás, 94
Gutiérrez family, 65
Guzmán, Fernando, 97, 114
Guzmán family, 65
Gwin, Sen. William McKendree, 22

Haiti, 61
Hale's Rockets, 148
Half-Way House, 156, 157, 235
Hall, Col. George B., 60, 61, 221
Haman, 186
Hardcastle, Dr. (Capt.) A. H., 212
Harris, Capt., 210
Harris, I. C., 213
Havana, 55, 149
Havana, Archbishop of, 43
Hearsey, Lieut. J. H., 151
Heiss, John P., arrived in New York, 21; and mission to Nicaragua, 27; replaced Vijil, 30, 58; recognized, 124; special commissioner, 126; and Henningsen, 148, 149; and Goicouria, 189
Helena, Ark., 64, 168
Henderson, Ky., 36

Henningsen, Gen. Charles Frederick, portrait, 176; arrival in Nicaragua, 146-149, 152; at transit battle, 157; at Masya, 161; burned Granada, 168, 171, 180; and the siege, 181-192, 257; and munitions from Law, 207, 212; at Obraje, 228, 286; at San Jorge, 229, 230, 232, 287; at Rivas, 243, 291; and Walker's surrender, 261, 263-266, 298
Henningsen, Mrs., 147, 149
Henry, (Capt., Major) Thomas, 38, 184, 189
Herdicia, Most Reverend Hilario, 43
Herdicia family, 65
Here Was Granada. *See Aquí fue Granada.*
Herrera, Ubaldo, 92, 98, 104
Hesse, Capt. Eugene C. F., 132, 182, 185
Hipp's Point, and Spencer, 206-209, 214-216; and Blanco, 219, 220; and Lockridge, 223, 290; and Scott explosion, 224
Hitchcock, Gen. Ethan Allen, 22
Hollenbeck woodshed, 224, 225
Honduras, and the Walker threat, 4, 5, 7, 9, 10; and Nicaraguan exiles, 95, 96; and alliance, 98, 113, 155
Hong Kong, 203
Hooff, Capt. John V., 54
Hornsby, Brig. Gen. Collier Clarence, at Walker's Inaugural, 54, 55; Brigadier General, 85; at Granada, 132; at transit road, 153, 156, 157; at San Juan river, 222
Houston, Lieut. Thomas T., 260
Houston, Texas, 34
Hoyos, Enrique, 8
Huete, Capt. Saturnino, 94
Huete family, 65
Hughes, Archbishop of Baltimore, 29
Hutchinson, Mr., 93, 209
Hyer, Lieut., 288

Illinois, 22, 152
Illinois, steamship, 225
 India, 116, 257
 Indian River, 37
 Ingraham, Surgeon General, 54
 Inkerman, battle of, 164
 Iribarren, Juan, 1
 Irisarri, Antonio de, 28, 87

J. L. White, steamboat, 218
 Jackson, Andrew, 147
 Jackson, James, 63
 Jacques [Jacquess, Jaquess], Col. John A., arrived in Nicaragua, 34, 37, 38, 41; at Masaya, 47; mission to New Orleans, 76, 77, 122; returned, 151, 152; at Transit road, 159, 167; at San Jorge, 192, 288
 Jacques Guards, 151, 154
 Jalteva Church, Granada, 134, 136, 138, 183, 190, 283
 James Adger, steamship, 218, 221
 Jamison, Capt. James Carson, 141
 Jarquin, Ignacio, 277
 Jarquin family, 65
 Jehu, 29
 Jerez, Gen. Maximo, and Salvador, 4; and Cabanas, 5; rejoined Cabinet, 9; and new Constitution, 39; and break with Walker, 41-45, 47; and assassination attempt, 44-45, 247; and peace talks with Martinez, 114; in Rivas, 159, 171, 174, 187; in Masaya, 192; in Jinotepa, 216; grateful to Costa Rica, 217; at Nandaime, 228; wounded in San Jorge, 231; at Cuatro Esquinas, 238
 Jerez, Rafael, 10
 Jimenez, Lieut. Dionisio, 210
 Jinotepa, 216
 Joan of Arc, 80
 Jocote. See El Jocote.
 Johnson [Johnstone], Capt. Robert A., 180, 288
 Jones, Col. Alexander, 54
 Jones, Capt. Ben, 36

Jordan, Patrick, 151
 Juarez, Gregorio, 10, 12, 46
 Juigalpa, 94, 103

Kane, Henry, 63
 Kansas, 218
 Kelly's woodshed, 225
 Kentucky, 36
 Kewen, Col. E. J. C., 122, 131, 152, 154
 Kinney, Col. Henry L., 60, 61, 173, 207
 Kissane. See William Kissane Rogers.
 Know-Nothing Party, 148, 152
 Kosuth, Lajos, 147, 148
Kossuth and The Times, 147
 Kruger, Capt. Charles W., 206, 210, 211, 213

La Fourche, La., 61
 La Libertad, Chontales, 88
 La Merced Church, Granada, 136
 La Parroquia Church, Granada, and Walker's Inaugural, 54, 56; and October attack, 135, 137, 283; picture, 178; and burlesque procession, 181; and blowing of tower, 183, 184
 La Parroquia Church, Masaya, 133, 161
 La Paz, Baja California, 121
 La Pelona Island, Lake Nicaragua, 27
 La Puebla, Rivas, 244
 La Trinidad. See Hipp's Point.
 La Virgen, and Guardiola, 7; and Baldwin, 85; and Roman Rivas, 92; and Walker's army, 132; and Hornsby, 153; and Sanders, 156; and Walker, 157, 168, 183, 185, 187, 188, 229, 230, 287, 289; and Markham, 158; and Jacques, 160; and Fry, 171; and Maheit, 173; and Bell, 182; and lake steamers, 207, 210, 212, 227; and Allies, 216, 230, 244, 289; and lake schooner, 228, 229; and departing filibusters, 264

INDEX 323

Permitted to copy for academic studies only and quoting the source - FEB

La Virgen, steamer, and recruits, 59, 76, 131, 146; and Roman Rivas, 92; and Fr. Viljil, 141, 142; and Wheeler, 153; and California passengers, 154; and Transit road battle, 157; and Chontales, 167; and evacuation of Granada, 168, 171, 182, 183, 187-191; and Spencer, 207, 209-211; and Mora, 212, 217, 230, 289
Lagos, Benito, 96
Lainé, Col. Francisco Alejandro, at Walker's Inaugural, 54, 55; and recruits, 59, 85; at Masaya, 138, 140; death, 150, 151
Lake Apoyo, 138
Lamar, Mirabeau Buonaparte, 44, 137
Land Transportation Company, 205
Larios family, 65
Las Cuatro Esquinas, battle at, 238, 240; Moras' headquarters at, 242, 244, 246, 247; and Davis, 261
Las Mercedes farm, 65, 78
Las Pilitas, 190
Law, "Live Oak" George, 148, 149, 207
Lawless, John B., 136
Lea, Isaac C., 203
Leal family, 65
Lejarza, José, 97
Lejarza family, 65
León, and Colindres, 7; and President Rivas, 9; and northern states, 10-12; and Walker welcome, 14-20; and rift, 38-48, 247; and election, 50; and the cholera, 79; and Waters' Rangers, 79, 85; and Allied army, 79, 85, 86, 96, 113-115, 126, 155, 159, 216; and Salazar, 87;; and murder of Estrada, 96; and peace talks with Martínez, 97, 114; and Walker's plans, 138, 152, 154, 227
Leonard, Col. George W., 288
Leonidas, 80, 164

Lewis, Capt. William P., 141
Lezama, Basilio, 278
Liberia, 155, 156
Livingston, Dr. Joseph, 87
Lockridge, Lieut. Col. S. A., and mission to New Orleans, 207; at Hipp's Point, 219; at San Juan, 221, 225, 246; at Machuca, 223, 228; abandoned river, 247, 260
London, 58
Lone Star, Cuban flag, 53, 135
López, José Antonio, 174
López, Gen. Narciso, 21, 60, 219
López family, 65
López Guards, 37
Loredo, Fr. Juan Manuel, 92
Los Cocos, 102
Louis Napoleon, 50
Louisiana, 61, 121, 202, 300
Louisiana Hotel, 34
Louisiana National Guard, 34
Louisville, 34, 35
Lóvago, 89
Lovingisca, 99,
Lower California, 122
Luther, 28

McChesney, Capt. Samuel D., 180
McClure, Sir Robert, 256, 295
McCorkle, Lieut. D. Porter, 260, 264
McDonald, Lieut. Col. Edmund H., 104-107, 115
McKeon, John, 221
McManus, Jane, *See* Cora Montgomery.
Macdonald, Charles J., 213, 257, 258
Machuca, steamboat, 202, 203, 208, 209, 220
Machuca Rapida, 222, 223, 225
Madrid, 26
Magnolia, ship, 61
Maheit, Sergeant Major Federico, 173, 174, 244
Mahoney, Capt. Charles, 209
Mairena family, 65
Malacatoya, 102
Malé, Joseph R., 116

- Malé & Cook, 116
 Maliaño family, 65
 Maliaño farmhouse, 242, 244
 Managua, and Walker, 15, 47, 85;
 and Turley, 88; and patriots,
 98, 106, 110, 114, 115, 247;
 and Bellosio, 126, 127, 130
 Manifest Destiny, racist, 74,
 148, 151; vs. freedom fighters,
 113; Walker, epitome of,
 145, 237, 300
 Manning, Thomas, 87
 Mansfield, La., 34
 Maradiaga, Mariano, 96
Marcha Triunfal, 91
 Marcoleta, José Torcuato de, 28
 Marcy, William L., and Heiss,
 22, 30; and Fr. Vijil, 23-25,
 28; and Ostend Manifesto, 26;
 and Mrs. Cazneau, 60; and
 Wheeler, 153
 Marenco, Lieut. Manuel, 278
 Marenco family, 65
 Marin family, 65
 Markham, Col. John B., 141, 158,
 160
 Mars, 283
 Marsh, Capt. A. W., 36
 Marshall, John H., 63
 Marshall, Wiley, 108-110
Martha Washington, steamboat,
 64, 168
 Martin, Thomas, 225
 Martínez, Federico. See Maheit.
 Martínez, Gen. Tomás, and Rive-
 ra, 88; and Estrada, 96; and
 peace talks, 97, 114; and
 Ejército Setentrional, 115,
 159; and siege of Granada,
 182, 183, 185, 190, 192; and
 Mora, 216; at Rivas, 247; and
 Walker's surrender, 262, 266
 Mazatepe, 130
 Masaya, and Walker, 15, 41, 50;
 and Goicouria, 15, 41; and Fr.
 Vijil, 27; and Henry, 38; and
 Jacques, 38, 41, 47; and pa-
 triots, 82, 83, 85, 98, 110,
 247; executions in, 82, 83,
 85; and San Jacinto, 107, 108,
- 110; Sebastopol of Nicaragua,
 126, 127; city map, 129; and
 Allies, 130, 131, 156, 181,
 190, 192, 216; and October
 battle, 132-134, 137-140, 142,
 150, 281, 282; and Walker's
 plans, 152, 154; and November
 battle, 158-163, 299; and
 Walker's retreat from, 166,
 167
 Mason, J. Y., 25
 Matagalpa, and election, 51;
 mortgage of, 62, 66; and pa-
 triots, 92-98, 114, 115; and
 San Jacinto, 105, 110
 Matapalo valley, 95
 Mateare, 15
 Maury, Lieut. John S., 265, 266
 Mayorga, Cleto, 44, 45
 Mayorga, Mateo, 98, 151
 Mayorga family, 65
 Memphis, 34
 Méndez, Col. Mariano, 83, 133
 Mentz, 201
 Meridional Department, 40, 41,
 48, 63, 132
 Mervine, Commodore William, 255,
 257, 259, 262
 Metropolitan Hotel, 30
 Mexican War, 25, 60, 80, 148,
 163
 Meyers, Charles, 63, 86
 Mico River, 89
 Milligan, Lieut. Robert, 108,
 109
 Minnesota, 152
Minnie Shiffer, schooner, 33,
 37, 202
 Mississippi, 22
 Mississippi rifles, 59, 113
 Molina, Luis, 28, 204
 Molina family, 65
 Moncosos, Col. Frank, 76, 79,
 122
 Montenegro family, 65
 Montes de Oca, Capt. Faustino,
 216, 220, 221
 Montgomery, Cora, [Mrs. Caz-
 neau], 60, 63, 76, 77
 Montiel family, 65

Permitted to copy for academic studies only and quoting the source - FEB

Mora, Gen. José Joaquin, at San Carlos river, 211; at Fort San Carlos, 212, 214-217, 219, 221; at Granada, 216; at San Jorge, 242; at Rivas, 245-249; and Walker's surrender, 261, 262; and Davis' opinion of, 262; and schooner Granada, 266; portrait, 267

Mora, Juan Rafael, and Walker, 9; and Nicaraguan patriots, 94, 95; and Allies, 155, 156; and Transit road, 171; and Webster, 204, 205, 214, 286; and Spencer, 205, 206, 208, 214

Morales family, 65

Morgan, Charles, and Heiss, 30, 58, 199; and Transit grant, 59, 76, 79; and Nicaragua Transportation Company, 122-124, 145, 151, 222; and I.C. Harris, 213; and Macdonald 257

Morgan, steamboat, 208, 209, 212, 225

Morris, Capt. Will, 117

Morton, Gilbert, 86

Mosquito Kingdom, 37, 125, 126

Moyogalpa, and landing of patients, 168, 170; and natives' attack, 187, 196; and Walker 188, 192; drill on the Plaza, 193; house of alcalde, 194; ration house, 195; escape, 197

Murat of the army, 108

Mylard, John, 63

Nagarote, 15, 47

Nagle, Lieut. M. T., 288

Nandaime, 65, 217, 228

Napoleon, 80, 164

Narragansett, coal ship, 255, 257

Nashville, 21, 34

Natzmer, Col. Bruno von, 45-47, 54, 85

Nelson's Hill, 223

Neutrality Law, 22, 221, 258

New Granada, 27, 141

New Orleans, and Walker, 18; aid and recruits, 32-37, 58, 59, 76, 79, 122, 124, 131, 145, 151, 154, 188, 189, 207, 213, 218, 219, 221-223; and Oaksmith, 76; and San Jacinto, 106; and Beauregard, 148, 149; and Goicouria, 199; and Webster, 202, 286; and returning filibusters, 225; and Toohey, 291

New Orleans Crescent, 34

New Orleans Delta, 21, 32, 291

New Orleans Picayune, 235, 284

New York, and Heiss, 21; and Walker aid and recruits, 24, 29, 37, 76, 123-125, 131, 145, 151, 188, 207, 218, 221-223; and Fr. Vijil, 29, 30; and Randolph, 58; and Lainé, 59, 138; and Oaksmith, 60; and Kissane, 64, 263; and San Jacinto, 106; and Malé, 116; and Smith, 136; and Henning-sen, 146, 147, 149; and Wheeler, 154; and Maheit, 173; and Webster, 201, 202; and Spencer, 203, 204; and returning filibusters, 225, 230; and Walker's decree abolishing duties, 233; and casualty reports, 238; and executions, 263, 289

New York Herald, and Heiss, 21; aid and recruits, 25; and Fr. Vijil, 26; and sympathy meeting, 29; and Goicouria, 199, 200; and Cazneau, 218

New York Sun, 131

New York Tribune, and pen sketch of Walker, 19; and slavery propagandists, 23; and Heiss, 27; and Fr. Vijil, 28, 29; and Walker's election, 52; and Davis, 258

New York Volunteers Battalion, 123, 124, 141

Nicaragua, and northern states, 4-13, 113, 114; and Walker, 16, 17, 46, 49, 119, 144, 164.

- Permitted to copy for academic studies only and quoting the source - FEB
- 191, 198, 233, 266, 281-285, 293; and Heiss, 21, 27, 58, 199; and Weller, 22; and slavery propagandists, 23, 32, 33-37; and Fr. Vijil, 24-30; and elections, 39, 41, 42, 50; and Lamar, 44; and Walker's Inaugural 53-55, 273-276; and recruits, 59, 123, 131, 146, 151, 154; and DeShields, 60; and radical transformation, 61, 74, 119-122; and Wheeler, 63, 153; and Kissane, 64; and Cazneau, 66; and Transit Company, 78, 222, 223; and American army of occupation, 85; and Walker's navy, 86; and Manning, 87; and patriots, 93, 95; and San Jacinto, 98, 106, 108, 110; and Malé, 116; and Oaksmith, 124; and Dallas-Clarendon treaty, 125, 126; and Henningsen, 149, 150, 186; and P.H. French, 152; and Cañas, 156; and Vanderbilt, 200, 201; and Spencer, 202, 203; and Webster, 202, 204, 286; and Mora, 205, 212, 221; and Davis, 255, 258, 259, 298; and Toohey, 292; and the Devil, 300
- Nicaragua Emigration Company, 151
- Nicaragua Transportation Company (Line), 151, 257
- Mindiri, 130
- Niquinohomo, 159, 216
- Norfolk, Virginia, 218
- Northern Light, steamship, 25, 116
- Northidge [Northedge], Lieut. William, 288
- Oaksmith, Appleton, and Fr. Vijil, 30; arrival in Granada, 60; appointed Minister, 61, 66; and Soulé, 76; left for Washington, 76, 122; rejected by Pierce, 124, 125; and Henningsen, 148
- Oaksmith, Sidney, 61
- Obando family, 65
- Obraje, battle at, 228, 229, 286-288; and San Esteban, 242, 244
- Occidental Department, 8, 9, 47, 51
- Ocotá, 96, 97
- Ogden, steamboat, 207, 209, 213
- O'Horan family, 65
- Ometepe Island, and Charles Meyers, 63, 86; and patriots, 85, 86, 93, 94; and filibuster camp, 171; attacked, 187; and steamer woodshed, 189; and Allies, 217, 228, 289, 292
- Once de Abril, brig, 172, 173, 175, 244
- O'Neal, Major Calvin, 108, 109, 135, 228
- O'Regan, Capt. Daniel, 180
- Oriental Department, 48, 63, 168; zonal map, 128
- Orion, British warship, 208
- Orizaba, steamship, and Heiss, 21; and New York recruits, 25, 37, 58; on the Pacific, 146, 284; and California recruits, 188, 230, 242, 288, 289
- Orozco, Rev. Apolonio, 114
- Ortega family, 65
- Ostend Manifesto, 25, 26, 32
- Owensboro, Ky., 36
- Padilla, Justo, 8
- Paiz family, 65
- Pampero, steamship, 199
- Panama, and Webster, 203, 204; and Titus, 221; and Lockridge, 223, 225; and stranded passengers, 228; and Kissane, 233, 291; and returning filibusters, 264, 286, 297, 298; and F.W. Rice, 284, 285
- Paredes, Gen. Mariano, Guatemalan Vanguard commander, 11; and arms for Legitimists, 96, 105; and peace talks, 97, 114, 115; at Mazaya, 159, 163; at Granada, 182-185; death, 188

INDEX 327

Permitted to copy for academic studies only and quoting the source - FEB

Paris, 35, 201
Park, Mungo, 144
Parsons, Judge Levi, 22
Pasos family, 65
Paulding, Commodore Miram, 93
Pennsylvania, 21, 25
Perez [Pérez], Manuel, 278
Pérez, Alejandro, 94
Pérez, Felipe, 83
Pérez, Jerónimo, 235, 238, 243, 249, 262
Perry, Mr., 204
Petako's ranch, 219
Phinney, Capt., 284, 286, 287
Picado family, 65
Pierce, Franklin, and recognition of Fr. Vijil, 23-26, 30, 31, 34, 37, 41; and Walker's toast, 54, 55; and Mrs. Cazneau, 60; and recognition of Heinz, 124; and rejection of Oaksmith, 125; and rejection of Ferrer, 200
Pilcher, Mason, 33, 36, 58, 66, 122
Pineda, Capt. Manuel P., 54, 212
Pineda, Col. Mateo, 47, 55, 63, 83, 152, 265
Point Arenas, (San Juan del Norte), 213
Polk, James Knox, 21, 25
Potomac, flagship, 93
Price, (deserter), 186
Price, Lieut. John F., (desert-
er's son), 186
Prussian needle gun, 148
Pueblo Nuevo, 15, 287
Pugh, Lott, 168
Puntarenas, Costa Rica, 10, 172, 174, 204, 214, 256

Quezada family, 65
Quezalguaque, 51
Quirós, Capt. Francisco, 210
Quitman, John A., 22, 25

Rakirlewicz, Capt. Charles, 123, 198
Ramírez, Crescencio, 106
Ramírez, Col. Félix, 156

Ramírez, Norberto, 27, 41
Randolph, Edmund, and recruits, 6, 66, 122; and Heinz, 30, 58, 66; and Transit grant, 58, 66; and Vanderbilt, 76; and Goicouria, 200; and letters from Walker, 244, 246, 247, 265
Red Ribbon, 9, 24
Red River, Texas, 242
Red Star Guard, 236
Rescue, steamboat, 219, 222-225
Revelations of Russia, 147
Rhine, river, 122
Rice, Francis W., [F.W.R.], 292
Richmond, John L., 63
Rio Grande, Costa Rica, 206
Rivas, and Walker's army; and patriots, 94, 95, 187; and Ramírez, 156; and Cañas, 157, 158, 167, 171, 174, 185, 187, 192; and Jeraz, 159, 171, 174, 192; and Walker's newspaper, 207; cut off from River, 210, 211; and California recruits, 212; and Titus, 221; and Lockridge, 223; and Walker's last stand, 227-238, 285-294; burning dead Greasers, 241; siege, 242-249; Walker's arsenal, 250-251; relics of the siege, 252-253; map, 254; and Walker's surrender, 255-266, 297, 298; and hospital, 299, 300
Rivas, First Battle of, 156, 288
Rivas, Second Battle of, 18, 65, 108, 155
Rivas, Patricio, and Cabanas, 5; proclamations, 9, 17; and Salvador, 11, 12, 96; welcomed Walker at León, 15; and Fr. Vijil, 26; and elections, 39; and break with Walker, 39-51, 87; and Irisarri, 86; Roman's father, 92; and peace accord, 97, 114, 115; and Allies' recognition, 113; and Jeraz's attempt to murder Walker, 44, 45, 247
Rivas, Roman, 92, 93, 156

- Rivas family, 65
 Rivas-Walker Government. *See* Walker-Rivas Government.
 Rivera, Capt. Dámaso, 88-90, 98
 Rocha, Justo, 106
 Rodriguez, Catarino, 278
 Rodriguez family, 65
 Rogers, William Kissane, at Walker's Inaugural, 53; Confiscador General, 63-66, 78, 105, 174; and Byron Cole, 102; at Masaya, 138; and Rangers, 167; renowned arsonist, carried order for the burning of Granada, 168; and burlesque procession, 182; and the siege, 191; stranded at Greytown, 207; back in Rivas, 233, 291; faked desertion, 246; one last murder, 263; in Walker's retinue, 266
 Rojas family, 65
 Rome, 80
 Rosales family, 65
 Rosario, hacienda, 174
 Rossiter, Fr. Patrick M., 140
 Royston, Dr. (Major) Robert T., 109
 Ruiz family, 65
 Russell, Capt. Hiram, 288
- Sábado de Gloria, 248
 Sacasa, Capt. Francisco, 94
 Sacasa family, 65
 Sáenz family, 65
 Salamanca family, 65
 Salazar, Mariano, 41, 46, 49, 86, 87, 151
 Salguero family, 65
 Salinas, Bacilio, 39
 Salinas, Sebastián, 12, 39, 42
 Salmerón, Faustino, 278
 San Carlos, steamer, and recruits, 59, 124, 154, 188; and Sanders, 156; and Walker, 158; and Jacques, 167; and evacuation of Granada, 168, 171, 183, 186; captured by Spencer, 210, 212, 213; and Mora, 216, 217
 San Carlos river, and Roman Rivas, 93; and Spencer, 206, 207, 209, 215; and Mora 211, 216; and Titus, 221; and Lockridge, 223
 San Esteban, hacienda, 242, 247
 San Francisco, Cal., and recruits, 59, 76, 122, 131, 145, 153, 154, 188, 212, 227, 230, 242, 258, 288; and Maié, 116; and Walker, 143, 266, 285; and returning filibusters, 298
 San Francisco Church (Convent), Granada, 136, 141, 183
 San Francisco Church, Rivas, 291
 San Ildefonso, hacienda, 278
 San Jacinto, battle of, commemorated, 98, 110; description of ranch, 105; Sept. 5 fight, 106, 107; Sept. 14 fight, 109, 110, 113, 115, 118, 119, 135, 142, 143; Estrada's report, 277
 San Jacinto Battalion, 130, 134
 San Joaquín, brig, 114
 San Jorge, and Hornsby, 132; and Walker, 188, 189, 192, 242; and Mora, 215, 216; battles, 229-237, 255, 287-290; and Maheit, 244; and Davis, 256, 258
 San José, Costa Rica, 158, 172, 204, 205, 206, 211, 213, 214, 215, 220, 286
 San José, hacienda, 100, 103
 San José, schooner, 86
 San Juan del Norte, and recruits, 25, 34, 36, 37, 123, 131, 151, 218, 219, 221, 222, 290; and Fr. Vijil, 30, 141; and blockade, 86; and Turley, 88; and Roman Rivas, 92; and Paulding, 93; and P.H. French, 116; and Dallas-Clarendon treaty, 125; and Soulé, 149; and Wheeler, 153, 154; and Webster, 202; and Spencer, 203, 207-209, 213-215; and returning filibusters, 224, 225; and Kissane, 233

INDEX 329

- Permitted to copy for academic studies only and quoting the source - FEB
- San Juan del Sur, pictures, 70, 165; and blockade, 86; and Salazar, 87; and recruits, 131, 188, 212, 227, 228, 236, 242, 288; and Wheeler, 153; and Cañas, 154, 156-158, 171, 172; and naval battle, 172-174; and news from river, 230, 292; and Kissane, 233, 291; and Caycee, 235; and Katruch, 244; and Davis, 255, 258; and McClure, 256, 295; occupied by Allies, 259, 294; and evacuation of women and children, 260; and Walker's departure, 264-268, 297, 298; and F.W. Rice, 284
- San Juan river, and Costa Rica, 4, 171, 205; and Walker's defenses, 132, 206; and Spencer, 202, 206-208, 213; and Lockridge, 219, 294; and Davis, 259, 260; and Mora, 262
- San Miguel, El Salvador, 14, 46, 87
- San Sebastián Church, Granada, 53
- San Sebastián Church, Masaya, 133, 160, 161
- San Ubaldo, 94, 102, 167
- Sánchez, Albino, 96
- Sanders, (Col., Gen.) Edward J., commander at Chinandega, 8; at Walker's Inaugural, 54; and California recruits, 122, 131; and Transit road battle, 156, 157; at Granada, 189; wedding in Rivas, 227; defeat at Jocote, 235, 236
- Sandino family, 65
- Sandoval, Capt. Bartolo, 278
- Sandoval family, 65
- Santa Rosa, battle of, 18, 93-95, 108, 291
- Santa Ursula farmhouse, 244
- Santos family, 65
- Sarapiquí river, 206, 207, 214, 220, 223
- Scenes from the Belgian Revolution*, 147
- Schamyl [Shamyl], 146
- Schermerhorn [Schmerhorn], Lieut. J. C., 288
- Schlessinger, Col. Louis, 8, 10, 97, 98
- Schwartz, Major A., 141
- Scott, Joseph N., 208, 218
- Scott, Sir Walter, 280
- Scott, Gen. Winfield, 80
- Scott, steamboat, and Spencer, 207, 209, 213, 214; and Titus, 220, 221; and Lockridge, 222, 223; explosion, 224-226
- Scroggs, William O., 51
- Sea Witch, ship, 203
- Sebastopol of Nicaragua [Masaya], 126
- Second Battle of Rivas, 65
- Segovia, 51, 93, 95, 96-98, 115
- Segovia family, 65
- Selva, Pedro, 6
- Selva, Pedro Yginio, 76
- Selva, Raimundo, 140
- Selva, Sabina, 76
- Sequeira family, 65
- Shaw, Capt. A. E., 151
- Shelby, Ky., 36
- Siero, Lieut. José, 109, 277, 278
- Sierra Madre Republic, 60
- Sierra Nevada, steamship, and recruits, 59, 131, 132, 212, 227, 236; and Hornsby, 153; and stranded passengers, 228, 292; and F.W. Rice, 284
- Sigur, Laurence J., 21
- Simpson, [William Robert Clifford Webster], 201
- Simpson, Sergeant T. A., 64
- Sing Sing prison, 64, 168
- Sixty Years Hence, 147
- Skerrett, Col. Mark B., 54
- Slatter, Col. S. F., 58, 66
- Smith, Francis Herbert, 136
- Smith, R. H., 117
- Smith, Sen. William, 23
- Solis, Lieut. Adán, 278
- Somotillo, 96
- Somoto Grande, 95, 115
- Sonora, 22, 98, 285

330 WILLIAM WALKER

- Soulé, Sen. Pierre, and slavery extension, 23, 122; and Ostend Manifesto, 25; at New Orleans pro-Walker meeting, 32, 33; at Granada, 76-79, 104; and Beau-regard, 148, 149
- Sousa, Dámaso, 134, 159, 181
- South, The, 32-34, 41
- South Sea Islands, 122
- Southern Department. *See* Meridional Department.
- Spain, 25, 26, 146
- Spencer, Sylvanus, and capture of steamers, 202-216
- St. George. *See* San Jorge.
- St. George Fusiliers, 242
- St. Louis Hotel, 32
- St. Mary's, sloop-of-war, 255, 264, 266, 268, 297
- Steele, Lieut. Marshall D., 288
- Stewart, Capt. William Frank, 236, 237, 243, 248, 296, 300
- Stockton, Commodore Robert Field, 21
- Stockton Journal, 117
- Sue, Eugene, 280
- Sultana, steamboat, 35
- Sutter, Major William Alphonso, 141
- Swannee, steamship, 199
- Swingle, Capt. Alfred, 54
- Swingle, Elizabeth, 227
- Sydney, Australia, 116
- Tabor, John, 116-118, 140
- Talanga family, 65
- Tardencia family, 65
- Tarleton, Captain John W., 21
- Tartar, British warship, 225
- Taylor, J. Winthrop, 298
- Taylor, Gen. Zachary, 163
- Tempisque, 51
- Tennessee, steamship, and recruits, 123, 145, 146, 152, 188, 218, 221, 222; and Keween & Fisher, 154
- Tennessee Militia, 21
- Texas, and Buchanan, 25; and Cazneau, 60; and manifest destiny, 74; and Marshall, 108; and Goicouria, 199; and Chatfield, 242
- Texas, steamship, and recruits, 131, 132, 188, 213, 214, 218, 219, 222; and Wheeler, 154
- The Last of the Sophis*, 147
- The Most Striking Events of a Twelvemonth Campaign with Zumalacarregui*, 147
- The Past and Future of Hungary*, 147
- The Siege of Missalonghi*, 147
- The War in Nicaragua*, and embraces in León, 16; and Goicouria, 43; and rift with Rivas, 46; and changing the crystal, 62, 66; and munitions, 131, 232; and battle casualties, 140, 162, 235, 243, 249; and strength at Masaya, 159; and Stewart, 236; and Maheit, 244
- The White Slave*, 147
- Thomas, Emilio, 207
- Thomas, James, 137
- Thompson, Capt. F. A., 206-208
- Thompson, Col. Ph. R., 54, 63
- Tijerino, Fr. Francisco, 187
- Tinklepaugh, Captain Edward L., 21, 25
- Tipitapa, and Turley, 88; and San Jacinto, 98, 104, 105, 107-110, 130; and Martinez, 115
- Titus, Col. Henry T., 219-221
- Tola, 51
- Toledo, Nazario, 10
- Toohey, Philip Egan, 291
- Torres family, 65
- Tortuga, 215, 247
- Totogalpa, 115
- Townsend, Capt. Thomas, 207
- Transit Company, and Randolph, Morgan, Garrison, 58, 59, 79, 200; and Goicouria, 77, 198; and Paulding, 93; and Maheit, 173; and Spencer, 202, 203, 208, 209, 212, 213; and Cazneau, 218; and Davis, 257, 258, 260; and Walker, 288

- Transit road, and skeleton garrisons, 132; and Hornsby, 153; and battles, 156-158; and Jacques, 160; and Cañas, 171, 174; and passengers, 188; and Walker, 230, 287-289; and Chamorro, 235; and F.W. Rice, 284
- Transit route, and Walker's army, 85; and blockade, 86; and Walker's editorial, 122; and Vanderbilt, 200, 205; and Costa Rica, 214, 221
- Trinity Times*, 116
- Turley, Capt. Andrew J., sailed from New Orleans, 37; arrived in Granada, 59; deserted, 88; massacred, 89, 90, 103, 104
- Tyler, Lieut. R. Charles, 213
- Ubau family, 65
- Ugarte family, 65
- Un Chontaleño, 1
- Uncle Billy, 55, 188
- Uncle Sammy, 55
- United States, and Cabañas, 6; and Ostend Manifesto, 26; and Fr. Vijil, 30, 61; and Soulé, 33; and Lamar, 44; and Walker's Inaugural, 53-55; and George Hall, 60; and Kissane, 64; and Granada, 74; and Pedro Y. Selva, 76; and slavery extension into Nicaragua, 120, 265; and Treaty with Nicaragua, 124; and Dallas-Clarendon treaty, 125; and Goicouria, 126; and recruits, 130, 131, 221; and Henningsen, 147, 148; and Kewen, 152; and guns to be recast, 182; and filibusters on leave, 212; and Webster, 214; and returning filibusters, 225, 235, 255, 260, 264, 289, 297, 298; and neutrality law 258; and schooner *Granada*, 268; and Transit road, 284
- United States Hotel, 36
- U.S. Circuit Court, 25
- U.S. District Court, 203
- U.S. Navy, 93, 255, 297, 298
- University of Nashville, 35
- Urbina, Lieut. Crecencio, 94
- Valderrama, Lieut. Col. Brígido, 150, 151
- Valle, Gen. José María (*Chelón*), 42, 43, 47, 95
- Valle Riestra, Antonio, 172
- Vanderbilt, Cornelius, and Randolph, 58, 76; and Goicouria, 77, 198-200; and Rakirlewicz, 123, 198; and Webster, 201, 205, 286; and Spencer, 203-205, 208
- Vázquez family, 65
- Vega, Abelardo, 106
- Vega family, 65
- Veles, Lieut. Miguel, 278
- Verner, James, 83, 85
- Vesta, brig, 266
- Victoria, ship, 61
- Victory or Death, 133
- Vijil, Fr. Agustín, Minister to the U.S., 21, 23-31; news of recognition, 34, 37, 41; replaced by Heiss, 58; returned to Granada, 60, 61; replaced by Irisarri, 87; and Walker's clemency, 104; departure from Granada, 141, 142
- Vijil, Vicente, 278
- Vilchez family, 65
- Virgin, steamer. *See La Virgen.*
- Virgin Bay. *See La Virgen.*
- Virginia, 21, 23
- Walbridge, Gen. Hiram, 26
- Walker, Capt. Lipscomb Norvell, 223
- Walker, William, first American President of Nicaragua, 2, 55; portrait, 3; and northern states, 4-11; and León, 14-18, 20-21, 38-47; descriptions of, 19, 285, 295-296; and mustache, 19-20; and New York, 21; and Sen. Weller, 22; and slaverypropagandists, 23, 32-38, 152, 154; and Fr. Vijil,

23-29, 141; and Nashville, 35; and Jerez, 44-45, 47; and presidential election, 48-56; Inaugural Address, 273-276; and his Americanization of Nicaragua, 58-63; and manifest destiny, 74, 122, 145, 151; and social reunions, 75-76; and Soulé, 76-79; and Coicouria, 77, 125-126, 198-200; and megalomania, 79-81, 118, 143-145, 163-164, 280-283; and his American army of occupation, 83-90; and Salazar, 86-87; and Nicaraguan freedom fighters, 92-98; and San Jacinto, 102-115; and clemency, 104; and *El Nicarguense*, 116-121, 164; and slavery decree, 121-122; and Nicaragua's "new crystal," 122-124; and Vanderbilt, 123-124, 198-205; and Heiss, 124-125; and the Allies, 126-127; and October battles at Masaya and Granada, 130-141; and Henningsen, 146-149; and Lainé, 150-151; and Ferrer and Wheeler, 152-154; and November battles at Transit and Masaya, 154-164; and evacuation and burning of Granada, 167-168, 171, 180-182; and naval battle, 172-174; and Granada siege, 183-192; in Rivas, 192, 227-234, 284-296; and Webster, 202, 286; and San Juan river defenses, 206, 209; and arms from Law, 212; and recruits from San Francisco, 212; and Cubans, 212; and Costa Ricans' capture of river 212-225; and last decree, 233; besieged in Rivas, 235-249; surrender, 255-266; surrender agreement, 297-298; and one more murder, 263; and the schooner *Granada*, 266; departure from Nicaragua, 266; and "A Theme for the Novelist," 280-283

Walker House tavern, 181, 183
 Walker-Corral Treaty of Peace, 39, 46, 49
 Walker-Rivas Government, and northern states, 4, 5, 7; and Fr. Vijil, 26, 27, 30; and The South, 34; and Roman Rivas, 92; and Chontales, 94
 Washington, D.C., and Heiss, 21, 58; and Fr. Vijil, 30; and Oaksmith, 61; and Irisarri, 87; and Ferrer, 152, 200; and Molina, 204
 Washington, George, 16, 55, 80, 144
Washington Union, 21
 Watab, Minnesota, 152
 Waters, [William Robert Clifford Webster], 201, 202
 Waters, (Major, Col.) John P., and León, 85; and Belloso, 130; and Masaya, 132, 133; and Henningsen, 189-192; and San Juan del Sur, 242; and Walker's surrender, 261, 298; and F.W. Rice, 285
 Watkins, Capt. Lewis D., 108-110
 Webster, William Robert Clifford, 201, 202, 204, 205, 214, 286
 Weller, Sen. John B., 22, 23
 West Point Military Academy, 148
 Wheat, Gen. Chatham Roberdeau, 218, 223, 259
 Wheeler, Augustus H., 63
 Wheeler, Rev. David H., 136
 Wheeler, John Hill, and Cabafías, 6; and Heiss, 22; at Walker's Inaugural, 53-55; and De-Shields, 60; and recognition of Walker, 63; and soirees, 75; and Soulé, 78; and schooner *San José*, 86; and Manning, 87; and treaty with Nicaragua, 124; and illness, 137; and return to Washington, 152-154; and Webster, 202, 286
 Wheeler, steamboat, 207-209
 Whippley, James D., 168

INDEX 333

White Hall gold mines, 21
White House, The, 24
Wilkinson, Capt. Charles, 288
Williams, Capt. R. S., 59
Wilmot Proviso, 25

Xatruch, Gen. Florencio, at Granada, 190; at Diriá, 216; Commander in Chief, 217; at Nandaimo, 228; at San Jorge, 236; replaced by Mora, 242; at Rivas, 244; and Davis, 258; and Walker's surrender, 262, 266
Xerxes, 80, 164

Yankee Doodle, 283
Yarrington, Peter A., 117, 140

Zamora farmhouse, 244
Zapatera Island, Lake Nicaragua, 66
Zavala, (Col., Gen.) José Victor, and mission to El Salvador, 10; Guatemalan Army commander, 115; and attack on Granada, 134-139; at Masaya, 159; and Granada siege, 185, 186, 189, 191, 192; at Niquinohomo, 216; at Nandaimo, 228; at San Jorge, 232, 242; at Rivas, 247, 264
Zelaya, Pedro, 96
Zelaya family, 65
Zumalacárregui y de Imaz, Gen. Tomás de, 146



**DESKTOP PUBLISHING
by the author.**

The text was set in Sans Serif and Roman typeface
on 60 lb. Weyerhaeuser Cougar Natural Opaque,
permanent acid-free paper.

Cover: Thomson Printing, St. Charles, Missouri.
Library binding: San Val, Inc., St. Louis, Missouri.

**First Printing:
Two hundred forty numbered by the author.**

No.